

Secondary Reading for LARA Booklets

Due to third party copyright restrictions we are unable to provide full readings for each unit. However, below we provide a bibliography of the material to be covered in each unit.

UNIT ONE – An Introduction to Ethnography for Language Learners

- Spradley, J and McCurdy, D (1972) *The Cultural Experience: Ethnography in complex society*. Illinois: Waveland Press. Chapter 1 'The Cultural Experience': pp. 3-6, 7-12

UNIT TWO – What is an Ethnographic Approach?

- Hammersley, M (1992) 'Introducing Ethnography' in *Sociology Review* vol. 2, November 1992 pp. 18-20
- Raeburn, R (1978) 'Motorway' in *Sussex Anthropology* vol. 2 no. 3, Summer 1978.

UNIT THREE – Non-verbal Communication and Social Space

- Sutherland, A (1978) 'Social Space' in *Face Values*. London: BBC pp. 46-68

UNIT FOUR – Shared Cultural Knowledge

- No additional reading.

UNIT FIVE – Families and Households

- Notes taken from Schultz, E.A. and Lavenda, R.H. (1990) 'Compadrazgo in Mexico', in *Cultural Anthropology*, Second edition, chapter 10 and 11 (USA: College textbook)
- Le Wita, Beatrix (1994) *French Bourgeois Culture*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Family Conversations at the Dinner table. Based on Erickson, Frederick, 'Money Tree, Lasagne Bush, Salt and Pepper: Social Construction of Topical Cohesion in a Conversation among Italian-Americans', in Deborah Tannen (ed.) (1982) *Analysing Discourse: Text and Talk*, Washington DC: Georgetown University Press.

UNIT SIX – Gender Relations

- Fishman, P (1983) 'Interaction: The Work Women Do' in Thorne, Kramarae and Henley (eds.), *Language, Gender and Society*. London: Newbury House, pp. 89-101

UNIT SEVEN – Education and Socialisation

- Mehan, H (1979) 'The Structuring of Classroom Lessons: The Work of Doing Nothing', in *Learning Lessons: Social Organisation in the Classroom*, Cambridge: Harvard University Press, pp. 108-110.
- Willis, Paul (1977) *Learning to Labour*, London: Saxon House, pp. 11-22

UNIT EIGHT – Participant Observation

- No additional reading.

UNIT NINE – Ethnographic Conversations 1

- Spradley, J (1979) *Ethnographic Interviewing*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, pp 45-53

UNIT TEN – Ethnographic Conversations 2

- Agar, M (1980) *The Professional Stranger*. Academic Press, pp. 89-103

UNIT ELEVEN – Data Analysis 1

- Agar, M (1986) *Independents Declared: The dilemmas of independent trucking*. Washington DC: Smithsonian Institute, pp 105-113

UNIT TWELVE – Data Analysis 2

- Sanjek, R (1990) 'A Vocabulary for Field Notes.' In Sanjek, R (ed) *Fieldnotes*. Cornell University Press, pp. 94-100

UNIT THIRTEEN – National and Ethnic Identities and Local Boundaries

- Forsythe, Diana (1989) 'German Identity and the Problem of History', in E. Tonkin et al. (eds.) *History and Ethnicity (ASA 27)* (London/New York: Routledge) pp. 137-156

UNIT FOURTEEN – Language and Social Identity

- Tannen, D (1984) *Conversational Style*. Ablex pp 1-5

UNIT FIFTEEN – Local Level Politics

- Bailey, F.G. (1971) *Gifts and Poisons*. Oxford: Blackwell (Chapter one, 'Gifts and Poisons', pp. 1-25) ← Accompanying questions on p43.
- Manes, Joan, 'Compliments: A Mirror of Cultural Values', in Wolfson, N and Judd, E (1983) *Sociolinguistics and Language Acquisition*. London: Newbury pp. 96-102
- Beattie, J (1962) 'Tis the Season to be Jolly. Why?' in *New Society*, vol. 4, no. 27 December 1962.

UNIT SIXTEEN – Belief and Action 1: Categorisation and Rituals

- Taylor, B (1979) 'Supermarket Semiology', *Sussex Anthropology*, vol. 3, no. 1

UNIT SEVENTEEN – Belief and Action 2: Discourse and Power

- Mars-Jones, A (1987) 'Structural Anthropology' in Bradbury, M (ed.) *The Penguin Book of Modern Short Stories*, pp 443-448. London: Penguin.

UNIT EIGHTEEN – Writing the Ethnographic Project

- No additional reading.

UNIT NINETEEN – The Butterfly Unit

- No additional reading